

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**BE - SEMESTER-I &II (NEW) EXAMINATION – SUMMER-2019****Subject Code: 3110003****Date: 10/06/2019****Subject Name: Programming for Problem Solving****Time: 10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

| | | Marks |
|------------|---|-------|
| Q.1 | (a) Write flowchart or algorithm to find area of a triangle. | 3 |
| | (b) Write a program to reverse a given number. | 4 |
| | (c) Explain various looping control structures with suitable example. | 7 |
| Q.2 | (a) What are header files? Name at least 3 with its usage. | 3 |
| | (b) Write a program to find $1+1/2+1/3+1/4+....+1/n$. | 4 |
| | (c) What is a string? Explain at least 4 built-in string functions with example. | 7 |
| OR | | |
| | (c) What is an array? Explain one dimensional and two dimensional array declarations and initialization with suitable example. | 7 |
| Q.3 | (a) What is formatted output? Using printf() statement explain it. | 3 |
| | (b) Write a program to check whether entered character is vowel or not? | 4 |
| | (c) Write a program to print all Armstrong numbers in a given range. Armstrong number is equal to sum of cubes of its individual digits. For example $153 = 1^3 + 5^3 + 3^3$. So, 153 is Armstrong number. | 7 |
| OR | | |
| Q.3 | (a) Why it is necessary to give the size of an array in array declaration? | 3 |
| | (b) Explain break and continue with suitable example. | 4 |
| | (c) Write a program to display transpose of given 3*3 matrix. | 7 |
| Q.4 | (a) What is pointer? Which arithmetic operations are not valid on pointers? | 3 |
| | (b) Explain array of pointers with suitable example. | 4 |
| | (c) Write a program to calculate nCr using user defined function. $nCr = n! / (r! * (n-r)!)$ | 7 |
| OR | | |
| Q.4 | (a) What is pointer? Which arithmetic operations are valid on pointers? | 3 |
| | (b) What is pointer to pointer? Write suitable example to demonstrate the concept. | 4 |
| | (c) What is recursive function? Explain with suitable example. | 7 |
| Q.5 | (a) What care must be taken while writing a program with recursive function? | 3 |
| | (b) Explain how structure variable is initialized with suitable example. | 4 |
| | (c) What are command line arguments? Explain with suitable example. | 7 |
| OR | | |
| Q.5 | (a) In user defined function, what is actual argument and formal argument? | 3 |
| | (b) Explain with suitable example structure variable and pointer to structure variable. | 4 |
| | (c) What is dynamic memory allocation? Explain important functions associated with it. | 7 |
