## Seat No.: \_\_\_\_

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

## B.Pharm. - SEMESTER- VIII • EXAMINATION - SUMMER-2016

Subject Code: 2280001 Date:28/04/2016

**Subject Name: Dosage Form Design II** 

Time: 10:30 AM to 1:30 PM

Total Marks: 80

**Instructions:** 

1. Attempt any five questions.

- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	(a) (b) (c)	Discuss the merits and demerits of controlled release dosage forms.  Write in brief the estimation of loading and maintenance dose for a controlled release formulation.  Discuss the factors affecting the design of oral sustained release systems.	06 05 05
Q.2	(a) (b) (c)	Discuss in detail the evaluation parameters for transdermal patches.  Explain Ocusert® and Lacrisert®  Discuss the formulation development of osmotic tablets with example.	06 05 05
Q.3	(a) (b) (c)	Enumerate various approaches employed for preparation of targeted drug delivery systems. Discuss any one in detail along with examples. Discuss Michaeles Menten equation for nonlinear pharmacokinetics. Explain top down production of nanoparticles along with examples.	06 05 05
Q.4	<ul><li>(a)</li><li>(b)</li><li>(c)</li></ul>	Justify the rationale for gastro retentive drug delivery systems and explain low density approach.  Enumerate various methods for preparation of liposomes. Explain any one of them in detail.  Discuss in brief the cube root dissolution equation for controlled release dosage forms.	<ul><li>06</li><li>05</li><li>05</li></ul>
Q.5	(a) (b) (c)	Enumerate various approaches for colon targeted delivery of intact molecule.  Explain any one of them with example.  Mention the parameters and methods used for evaluation of microspheres.  Comment with reasons  a) Niosomes are more stable than liposomes.  b) Microspheres exhibit all or none phenomena	06 05 05
Q. 6	(a) (b) (c)	Discuss Wagner- Nelson and Loo-Riegelman method. Explain and justify the importance of apparent volume of distribution. Enumerate the evaluation parameters for parenteral controlled release formulation.	06 05 05
Q.7	(a) (b) (c)	What are pharmacokinetic models? Explain in detail one compartment model. Write a brief note on pharmacokinetic drug interactions.  Discuss the importance of dosage regimen for patients with renal failure.	06 05 05

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